

## Machine Learning for Power Systems

- a. Course Code: EPE-819
- b. Title: Machine Learning for Power Systems
- c. Credit Hours: 3
- d. Objectives:
- To impart the understanding of machine learning concepts essential for power systems students.
  - To comprehend the role of machine learning algorithms in smart power systems of developed countries.
  - To apply machine learning algorithms for the prediction/forecasting and classification/clustering needs of developing countries using tools and platforms widely used.
  - To discuss and understand the increasing role of machine learning in evolving power sector of Pakistan
  - To demonstrate an insight into the advantages, limitations, and risks connected to AI's role in society from the energy sector perspective.
- e. Outcomes
- Preparation of graduates with a sound understanding of both power systems and machine learning so they are better equipped to manage the emerging smart grid.
- f. Contents with suggested contact hours

	Topics	Text Book	Contact Hours
1	<b>Foundations of Machine Learning</b> Role of Machine Learning in Smart Grids Existing AI trends in the energy sector including companies and implications in their business.	TD RG	6

	<p>Basic Concepts of Machine Learning</p> <p>Applications of Machine Learning</p> <p>Types of Machine Learning</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Supervised Learning Algorithm</li> <li>Unsupervised Learning Algorithm</li> <li>Semi-supervised Learning Algorithm</li> <li>Reinforcement Learning Algorithm</li> </ul> <p>Machine Learning Process Architecture</p> <p>Deep Learning vs Machine Learning</p> <p>Classification and Regression</p> <p>Model Selection and Feature Selection</p>		
2	<p><b>Machine Learning Techniques</b></p> <p>ARIMA, Linear Regression, and Multiple Regression for Wind/solar energy forecasting</p> <p>k-means Clustering for Identification of consumer type from smart meter data</p> <p>Decision Trees for Power Theft Detection</p> <p>Support Vector Machines for Anomaly Detection</p> <p>Artificial Neural Networks Fault Detection and Isolation</p>	<p>RA</p> <p>GD</p>	15
3	<p><b>Predictive Analytics for Planning and Operations</b></p> <p>Forecasting Wind and Solar resources</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Wind and Solar Forecasting Overview</li> <li>Data-driven Wind and Solar Forecasting</li> <li>Wind and Solar Forecasting Datasets</li> <li>Wind/Solar Short-term pattern</li> </ul> <p>Renewable forecasting performance evaluation metrics</p>	<p>RA</p> <p>AS</p>	6
4	<p><b>ML to Compete and Cooperate in Electricity Markets</b></p>	RW	6

	<p>Optimal bidding in centralized energy markets by</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reactive Reinforcement Learning</li> <li>Q-Learning</li> </ul> <p>Negotiations in bilateral electricity trading by</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Evolutionary reinforcement learning</li> <li>Bayesian Learning</li> </ul>		
5	<p><b>Modelling and Forecasting Electricity Loads and Prices</b></p> <p>Stylized Facts of Loads and Prices</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Price Spikes</li> <li>Seasonality</li> <li>Seasonal Decomposition</li> <li>Mean Reversion</li> <li>Distribution of Electricity Prices</li> </ul> <p>Bottom-up and Top-down forecasting models</p> <p>Forecasting Electric Loads</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Factors Affecting Load Patterns, including statistics, behaviours, technology enhancements, etc.</li> <li>AI-based Methods</li> <li>Statistical Methods</li> </ul> <p>Forecasting Energy Prices</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Overview of Modeling Approaches</li> <li>Statistical Methods and Price Forecasting</li> <li>Quantitative Models and Derivatives Valuation</li> </ul>	RW AS	6
6	<p><b>Other ML Applications in Power Systems</b></p> <p>Partial Discharge Pattern Recognition in High Voltage Testing</p> <p>Energy Disaggregation or Nonintrusive Load Monitoring</p> <p>Informed Power System operation by Network Topology Detection</p>	RA TD	6

	Machine learning enabled cyber security in smart grid Trustworthy Machine Learning for Power Systems Predictive vs Reactive Maintenance – AI behind equipment failure prediction Power System State Estimation Identification, Classification, Fault location and fault diagnosis, Hydro-thermal scheduling, Big Data Applications in Demand Response		
	<b>Total</b>		45

g. Details of lab work, and workshop practice (if applicable). N/A

h. Recommended Reading (including Textbooks and Reference books with dates).

S. No.	Title	Author(s)	Assigned Code	Remarks
1	Introduction to AI Techniques for Renewable Energy Systems (2021)	Editors: Tripathi and Dubey	TD	Textbook
2	Advanced Data Analytics for Power Systems (2021)	Ali Tajer, Samir M. Perlaza Publisher: Cambridge University Press	AS	Reference
3	Big Data Applications in Power Systems (2018)	Editors: Reza Arghandeh and Yuxun Zhou	RA	Reference
4	<u>Handbook of Statistical Analysis and Data Mining Applications</u>	Robert Nisbet, Gary Miner, Ken Yale	RG	Reference

5	<u>An Introduction to Statistical Learning (2021)</u>	Gareth James, Daniela Witten, Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani	GD	Reference
6	<u>Modeling and Forecasting Electricity Loads and Prices (2006)</u>	Rafal Weron	RW	Reference

i. Assessments

Mid-term, Final Exam and quizzes, assignment etc.